

# DAILY JOURNAL.

A. H. SANDER, EDITOR.

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CINCINNATI AGENCY.—Messrs. PARVIN & MONROE  
Fourth street, between Vine and Walnut, Cincinnati,  
are authorized agents for the transaction of business for  
the Evansville Journal. The Daily Journal will be found  
on file in their office, and advertisements and subscrip-  
tions are respectfully solicited through them.

## CITY OF EVANSVILLE.

MONDAY MORNING, AUGUST 22.

### Naturalized Citizens Abroad.

The policy of the present administration upon this important question in our foreign affairs, remains as yet very much mixed and undefined. We find the President avowing in his inaugural, that "the rights which belong to us as a nation, are not alone to be regarded, but those which belong to every citizen in his individual capacity at home and abroad, must be sacredly maintained. It will be his privilege, and must be his acknowledged right, to stand unabashed even in the presence of princes, and that he cannot, in legitimate pursuit, wander so far from home that the agent whom he shall leave behind in the Presidential office, will not see that no rude hand of power or tyrannical passion is laid upon him with impunity. He must realize that upon every sea, and upon every soil, where our enterprise may rightfully seek the protection of our flag, American citizenship is an inviolable panoply for the security of American rights."

This fulsome and patriotic program of the policy of the administration, foreshadowed by the President's inaugural, turns out to have been only a time serving rhetorical flourish; the policy of the inaugural simply, not that of the government.

In our own city, that portion of the inaugural relating to naturalized citizens, was hailed with delight, by many of our German citizens who had been deterred from visiting their fatherland, because their rights as American citizens were not respected by the despots of the Prussian government.

The Secretary of State, Mr. Marcy, has been repeatedly addressed upon this subject, as the official exponent of the policy of the administration, in relation to this most important matter in our foreign affairs. Of Mr. Marcy then, we are to learn the true policy of the administration, and from his letters we do learn that the fulsome inaugural was all a farce.

Read the above quotation from the President's maiden inaugural, and contrast its burning patriotic sentiments with the following letter, which we have published once before, and see what it means when officially interpreted by the Secretary of State:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE,  
WASHINGTON, July 6, 1853.

MR. A. HENRY BIDDLE.

Milwaukee, Wis.

SIR:—In reply to your letter of the 23rd ult., I have the honor to inform you, that Prussia claims the right to hold to military duty those of her subjects who emigrate to other countries and become naturalized there, without first procuring a certificate of emigration; and that she has in some cases, effected by violence the performance of such military duties from such persons returning there.

The interference of the U. S. Government in behalf of those naturalized in this country has been to no purpose, and Prussia has not given up her claims to them.

I am, Sir, &c.,

W. L. MARCY.

The President's high flung inaugural, officially interpreted by the proper officer, instead of meaning that the rights of American citizens shall be "sacredly maintained at home and abroad," means that any despotic menial with a crowned head, can fine, imprison, subject to military duty, and require whatever object it pleases, with impunity. It means, as the Secretary states in another letter, that American citizens, instead of enjoying "their acknowledged right to stand unabashed even before princes," must make, individually, application to the Bavarian government, and ascertain the terms upon which an adopted AMERICAN CITIZEN can visit his native land, in "legitimate pursuit" of his business. Such application has been made by one of our own citizens, who has for years enjoyed all the rights of citizenship, and he is by the despotism of that government simply required to furnish a substitute in the army for the length of time they allege he owes service, or pay a fine of \$500, and comply with certain other strictures equally rigorous and tyrannical; and he is then, "by the grace of his Majesty, king of Bavaria," allowed to visit his dominions in a "legitimate pursuit."

Our neighbor of the Enquirer jumps at the meritorious conduct of Capt. Ingraham, as an evidence that the "noble declarations of President Pierce are to be maintained at the cannon's mouth." Now let us suppose for a moment, that Capt. Ingraham had not seen fit to act upon his "own hook" in this case, but had awaited instructions from Washington, would the doctrine of the inaugural fiction have been sent him, or would Secretary Marcy have been consistent with himself on other occasions, and acknowledged the doctrine contained in the letter above referred to?

The Enquirer entertains no doubt that the conduct of Capt. Ingraham will meet the approval of the government. We sincerely hope it will, and have no doubt it will meet the warmest approbation of the people of this country; but such conduct is nevertheless diametrically at war with the policy of this government as officially declared by Governor Marcy. The Enquirer congratulates itself that the "true Yankee mode of illustrating

national rights has been handsomely illustrated at last," and hopes that the example, whenever the exigency may require it, will be followed up. Will the Enquirer have the goodness to enlighten its readers, as to which of the "Yankees" has so handsomely made this true illustration of national rights? Is it Capt. Ingraham? If so, he has done it in direct violation of the policy of the "agent he left behind in the presidential office," as announced through the proper official channel.

The policy dictated by Marcy, which is of course the officially expressed will of the President, cannot consistently approve the proceeding of Capt. Ingraham, in refusing at the cannon's mouth to acknowledge the right of a foreign power to imprison and otherwise molest American citizens. A "Yankee illustration" of a double Somerset will be necessary on the part of Gen. Pierce and his Premier, in order to approve the conduct of Capt. Ingraham. It only remains to be seen now, which doctrine is to be adopted, that which secures to adopted citizens full and equal rights, as "handsomely illustrated" by Capt. Ingraham, or that which only promises those rights, and allows foreign despots to dictate the terms upon which they can be enjoyed. Those terms are distinctly known to this government, to involve the life, liberty and property of American citizens. Yet the Secretary of State says, that "interference on the part of the United States is to no purpose," and further directs, or rather advises, that adopted citizens of the United States wish to visit the land of their nativity, make application to the government in question, and make the best terms they can.

This is "protecting the rights of American citizens at home or abroad" with a vengeance.

### Cairo City.

By reference to advertisement it will be seen that lots in Cairo will be offered at private sale after the 15th of next month. This will be the first time ever lots were offered for sale in Cairo City, strange as it may seem to those not initiated in things at that place. Extravagant prices have to our personal knowledge been offered for choice lots there, the purchasers offering to guarantee the immediate erection of substantial houses. But the title was not entirely perfected, and the company owning the land would not sell any until they could offer a city plat, and give choice of the whole place. There is now no difficulty in the title. We understand it as good as title can be. The land at the confluence of the Ohio and Mississippi rivers is enclosed by a substantial levee. Another levee, eighty feet broad at the top, is being erected, which will preclude even the possibility of overflow. Strangers have thought that because a city has not sprung up at the confluence of these two mighty streams, it must be owing to the impossibility of protecting the land from overflow. This is a mistake. Cairo is easier to protect from inundation than many of the southern plantations, or than a prominent portion of New Orleans. A city has not been built there, simply because no one ever before had the opportunity of purchasing a lot there, since the ground passed into the hands of the old and the present company.

It is useless to speak of the wonderful advantages of position, which must eventually build a city at this point. It is the centre of Western river navigation, and at the confluence of the two mightiest rivers of the West. All the trade and travel seeking the South, must pass Cairo, and vice versa. Nearly twenty thousand miles of river navigation may be said to settle there. Several very prominent railroads terminate at the mouth of the Ohio, connecting it with the Lakes at the North, and the Gulf and Atlantic at the South, making it a depot for the North and South. But we have no desire to write a long article on Cairo. We have an old affection for the place, which is consecrated to our heart by a thousand pleasant memories, and by a few warm, whole-souled friends there at this time. The same sanguine confidence, that once made us the subject of ridicule for brother editors, the confidence that Cairo would at some period be a great city, now animates us. We want to see our predictions fulfilled. We believe they will be. In the meantime, Cairo will be a great field for speculation. Read the advertisement, which briefly states some of the advantages of the point.

The people of New York and elsewhere are wise enough to know that the Democratic party is the true Union, the true American party.—[Enquirer.]

The allusion to New York is peculiarly unfortunate. The Democratic party there is certainly a beautiful picture of a true union party! All they ever did fight for were spoils. At this time there is the bitterest warfare between the old Hunker and Baraburner divisions of the Democratic party, the end of which is not in the ken of man to see. In almost every State of the Union, the Democratic party leaders are in a mess of greater or less consequence. In our own State, there is anything but amiability among the party leaders. Our neighbor has felt called upon to pronounce a large portion of the Democrats in the Indiana Senate "unprincipled demagogues." A pretty union party is this spoils loving party. A beautiful "true national" and "true American" party is that of our amiable neighbor. If he can make no better defence of it than he has lately, he should either be ashamed of his party, or his party of him, we don't know which.

There has been another rise at Pittsburgh. At Louisville and Cincinnati, the river is stationary. Falling here.

We are indebted to Hon. Jas. Lockhart for several large volumes of Public Documents.

A Sign.—The Maryland Locofoco State Convention has adjourned without passing a resolution approving the Administration.

Several nights past have been delightfully cool, and admirably well adapted for sleeping purposes. The sunshine, however, during the day, is rather warm.

We learn that the steamer Fort Pitt intends running until further notice as a regular packet between Louisville and Evansville. Mr. Wm. Huston is clerk.

The Lady Pike from St. Louis, and the Gen. Pike from Louisville, met at our wharf early on Saturday morning. They continue running regularly in the line and are good boats. We thank the officers for their attentions.

Nepotism, says a Washington correspondent, was charged against the last administration, but the present will out-Herod both Taylor and Fillmore in this respect. One family of office here receive over \$11,000 annually.

No one can complain that fruit is not abundant hereabout. On Saturday, Mr. Reuben Walters, sr. deposited a half barrel of peaches, and apples in proportion, at our door, for the use of the office. The markets are well supplied with fruits of all kinds pretty much, and at low prices.

SUICIDE OF CAPT. BLACK.—Capt. John Black of the steamer Ohio, committed suicide in Cincinnati, Tuesday, at the Henrie House by inhaling cholera. He had been laboring under a temporary depression of spirits for several days. He was found in his room quite dead.

As we have had a good many calls for papers containing the articles on the Improvements of Evansville, we notify all interested, that copies of the Weekly may be obtained next Wednesday evening, containing said articles, and a vast quantity of other reading matter.

YELLOW FEVER AND HOMOPATHY IN NEW ORLEANS.—The French editor of the Orleans says, he has seen several cases of yellow fever in which the curative powers of homopathy were eminently displayed, and the results of the treatments are of a nature to demand the early attention of the Board of Health.

The Enquirer says the people of Tennessee are finding out that the "numerous principles" of the Whig party are "antagonistic to the general welfare." If our principles are of this heinous nature, we can very well account for the Democratic party being so fond of stealing them to weave among their own. Like loves like.

EVANSVILLE PACKET.—Mr. P. G. O'Riley received a letter from Capt. Hollcraft, commander of the steamer Fawn, stating that the Fawn will be at Evansville next Wednesday, commencing again in her old trade as an Evansville and Louisville Packet. We are glad to hear this. The Fawn is a good boat, and has been much missed as a Louisville packet.

ANOTHER ARRIVAL.—Messrs. Merritt, Field & Co., received last Thursday evening eighty packages of Dry Goods from New York comprising some of the finest Fall and Winter Goods ever brought to this city. They were fifteen days from New York. There will be a constant stream of goods pouring into Evansville from this time till the market is fully stocked.

Last Saturday morning Messrs. Merritt, Field & Co.'s wholesale Dry Goods establishment burnt the first gas from the new Gas Works. They had two burners in operation, and quite a crowd collected to witness the novelty. On Saturday night there was a very general illumination. The moon couldn't shine! All right now—the thing is done.—Evansville is illuminated with gas.

MORE FINE PEACHES.—Our friend, Mr. L. B. DAY, from the vicinity of Mechanicsville, brought us some beautiful peaches last Saturday. They were as large as any we have seen this season, yet were part of the first bearings of a tree raised from the seed.—Color rich, and fine flavored and well shaped as any grafted fruit. He calls them the Indian Peach, although they are not the dark color of that fruit. We thank him for remembering us.

The Enquirer may rest assured, if there has ever been any secret printing done in the Journal office, in connection with politics or elections, or any fraud committed against its party by any of the trickeries of false tickets, secret circulars, or in any other way, we had no hand in it, nor knowledge of the affair. There never was a job worked off with our types, knowingly to us, but what the public could have seen and in welcome. We have no way of doing secret business, nor have we any desire to do that kind of work. We have a very distinct recollection, however, of a locofoco editor being caught in the country distributing secret circulars, and narrowly escaping a lynching. He made a good run for his life. We didn't at the time hold the Democratic Central Committee of Vanderburgh responsible exactly for his act!

### Local Items at Vernon, Ind.

The Vernon Whig Banner is particularly fortunate these dull times in having a respectable lot of "local items." In the Banner of the 17th, we find several very good ones, which we condense.

A German named Frederick Alms, residing about two miles from town, was murdered on the 15th inst. Alms had quarreled with several Irishmen about some money one of them owed him. They met him after the quarrel, threw him down, and while two held him a third beat him to death with a heavy board.

Two doggeries were attacked at midnight by five or six women. They brick-batted them in a lively manner, and after smashing them up in the most approved style, quietly departed.

Mr. Richard Burgen was found dead in the woods near Vernon. He had been driving an ox team in the woods. The hub of the wagon struck a small dead tree which fell upon him. He was a young man and left a wife and child.

Another named Mathias Miller was found dead in Six Mile Creek. He had an attack of the delirium tremens the day before, and is supposed to have laid down to drink and was unable to get up.

A lawyer was arraigned before a justice, and fined \$3 and costs for assault and battery upon the person of a female. Petty scamp.

In a fight in a blacksmith shop one man knocked down another with a hammer, and drawing a pistol, might have done something more had he not been stopped.

Besides all this, there was an Anti-liquor-selling meeting and a Railroad meeting the same week. Vernon is a great place.

The Enquirer in speaking of the discovery of Locofoco frauds in Kentucky, says: "Wait until the Democrats commence to ferret out Whig frauds—then you'll see disclosures which will cast an enormous shadow on sixteen."

Well, we have been waiting some time, and have seen nothing of them yet. Probably our democratic friends are so exceedingly amiable they can't find it in their hearts to hurt the feelings of their Whig neighbors by such exposures. And probably they can't find any exposures to make. Something is loose anyhow, for we have not yet heard of any indictments of men who voted the Whig ticket.

A ROW IN PROSPECT.—The Locofocos of New York State are preparing for a grand blow out in Syracuse sometime in September. The Hunkers and Baraburners are both sending delegates to a State convention—both claiming to be the pure Simons. The Pierce organ, the Herald, appears in earnest terms to Tammany Hall to intercede and compose the painful quarrel.

A Job for Tammany Hall.—The trouble among our Democratic organs, Democrat Syracuse delegates, and Democratic brethren at Albany, are of such character that we see no prospect of a compromise, except in an appeal to Tammany Hall. We pray the Sachems therefore of old Tammany, and the lights of the coal-hole, to come to the relief of their wrangling brethren at Albany, otherwise they may as well prepare for a general disturbance at Syracuse. Cannot something of an armistice be patched up in the coal-hole? Almost anything may answer for a month or two.

### Death by Heat in New York.

The N. Y. Tribune of the 15th contains a list of 220 persons killed by the heat in that city and vicinity during the week ending the 13th. It makes the following remarks at the close:

The above accounts, with those preceding for the week, number nearly TWO HUNDRED AND TWENTY DEAD AND FIFTY TO SIXTY PROSTRATED but not gone at the hour at which our report closed. The heat for the past six days has been most awful. In our publication office, a place with ten or twelve windows and doors, constantly open to the east-south and west the Mercury has ranged, from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. from 90 to 102 degrees, and nearly averaging 90 for the remainder of the day and night; in our composing-room, with five or six open windows in the fifth story and free circulation of air (when there was any) from all points, the heat has been from 90 to 98 degrees and night.

From various accounts received, we should judge that at least a hundred horses have been killed in the meantime in the city alone. All sorts of business in the traveling line has been retarded; railroad trains, relays, omnibuses reduced to half speed, and pedestrians brought almost to a stand still.

Another such week would outrival in mortality the height of Cholera of 1849. The number of deaths last week is reported at 583; but the real number must have been at least 700—the heaviest mortality having occurred to late to be included in Saturday's report.

Every city, town and hamlet in this neighborhood has suffered in like proportion, and even in the airiest regions of the country (the Eastern bank of the Hudson) the complaint of the heat has been equal in all but deaths.

Happening to be in the neighborhood of Sing-Sing and Tarrytown yesterday, we were painfully satisfied that the heat in the country was even more oppressive than in the city.—A walk of two miles on the railroad track was the hottest piece of traveling that we ever endured.

In the city last night, there was a small sprinkle of rain, and, most gratefully, cooling breeze. We think the worst is over.

A SINGULAR CASE.—A Miss Reed, of West Boylston, Mass., took cholera a few days ago, for the purpose of having a tooth extracted, and after the operation was performed—she was attacked with severe pain in the head, became unconscious, and apparently dead. Her friends, supposing her dead, laid her out for funeral ceremonies; but their grief was unexpectedly turned to joy and astonishment on finding that the supposed dead began to revive, and finally recovered. Every evening since, however she is attacked with violent pains in the head.

DR. O'HALLSTED'S PILLS WILL CURE DYSPEPSIA, INDIGESTION, BILIOUSNESS, and every disease of the stomach.

DIED.  
On the 20th inst., at the residence of her father, in Crawfordville, Ind., Mrs. KATE SMITH, wife of H. E. Smith, of this city, aged 31 years.

### SPECIAL NOTICES.

THE MUSTANG LINIMENT.  
Every day new evidence of the value of this popular medicine reaches the ears of the public. A friend of the editor, a contractor on the Pacific Railroad, told him the other day that he would not be without it on his section on any account, whatever. He finds constant use for it among his hands. The great value of this article has induced many worthless imitations under different, but similar names, but the persons who once use it and rascally cheat who would palm off a spurious preparation for them. See advertisement in another column.

GARDNER'S MAGIC WOUND HEALER.  
We would call the attention to the statement of Mr. Azariah Doss in relation to Gardner's Magic Wound Healer. It will be seen by his statement that he received a very severe injury, and was cured in a very short time, such evidence from one so well known throughout the country, speaks conclusively that Gardner's Magic Wound Healer is the greatest healing remedy known.

The Magic Wound Healer is a certain cure for all kinds of wounds on Man or beast, especially from cuts, which it readily heals while it allays inflammation. See advertisement in this day's paper. aug 21 & 22

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

EVANSVILLE AND LOUISVILLE PACKET.  
THE substantial and light-draught steamer FAWN, Wm. R. Hollcraft, commandant, has again taken her regular line between Evansville and Louisville, and will continue to make regular trips during the season. She has been thoroughly overhauled and is in prime order. aug 21 & 22

SOME THINGS CAN BE DONE AS WELL AS OTHERS.  
THE undersigned takes pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Evansville and Louisville, that he has opened a SHOES AND FACTORY, on Main street, between Second and Third, where he can be found at business hours. He has just returned from the East, and is well supplied with the latest styles of manufactured work of all kinds, which he will sell and warrant. His stock of Leather and Findings are of the first quality, and he has been selected with great care by himself, with a desire to please all.

N. B. The attention of Ladies and Children are especially invited to my assortment and prices. All repairs repaired free of charge if brought at my establishment. aug 22  
H. J. HART.  
"MUSIC HATH CHARMS."  
WILLIAM H. CURRIE,  
DEALER IN MUSIC,  
LINCK'S NEW BUILDING, FIRST ST., BET. MAIN AND LOCUST EVANSVILLE, IND.

I HAVE now leased and fitted up the above building for the sale of Music and Musical Instruments. Being selected with great care and bought at the lowest market prices, they will always be of the first quality and sold low and for cash. My stock will include Pianos, Guitars, Violins, Flutes, Accordions, Flutes, Flageolets, Clarinets, Drums, Banjos, Music Boxes, Harmoniums, Music Paper, Violin, Guitar, Violoncello and Piano-Forte Strings, the best qualities, Tuning Forks, Pie Pipes, Tuning Hammers, &c., &c.; besides a large and constantly increasing stock of sheet music.

INSTRUCTORS for every instrument.  
The newest Music published, received weekly.  
P. N. B.—Purchasers of any of the above articles will find it greatly to their advantage to call on me before purchasing elsewhere; for having made it my regular and only business, I feel satisfied I can give better satisfaction than those who do not so, and am determined to sell as cheap as any house West of New York and Boston. Pianos-Fortes and Accordions tuned and repaired. Lessons given on the Piano, Guitar, Melodion, Accordion, and in the cultivation of the voice. aug 22

DOZ. STORE DOOR LOCKS;  
10,000 Garriage Bolts; just received and for sale by  
C. M. GRIFFITH.

INSURE YOUR PROPERTY.  
B. B. B. Merchandise, Household Furniture, &c., will be insured upon application to the undersigned, in the American Mutual Insurance Company of Amsterdam, New York. W. M. WOOLSEY, Agt. Capital Stock \$1,000,000, \$25,000,000. aug 19 & 21

WHITE LIME.  
100 BARRELS received this day, per Flatboat, and for sale by  
S. M. L. ORR.

LAND WARRANTS WANTED.  
The highest price paid for land warrants on me by PRESTON BROTHERS.  
TOBACCO.—Just received on consignment direct from a Virginia manufactory a large lot of choice tobacco. We invite particularly the city trade to call and be convinced that we can offer as good bargains as can be had in Baltimore or elsewhere. aug 19  
ALLIS & HOWES.

CHEESE.—75 Boxes carefully selected Cheese, just arrived and for sale by  
ALLIS & HOWES.

LATE ARRIVALS.  
75 Boxes assorted  
20 boxes Havana Sugar;  
100 do. Sugar Candles;  
A large lot of very superior Mustard, for sale by  
aug 19  
ALLIS & HOWES.

THE GREAT FIRE IN OSWEGO, N. Y.  
ANOTHER TRIUMPH OF RICH'S SAFES OVER ALL OTHERS.  
THE only safe known to have preserved its contents in the great fire which laid half of the city of Oswego in ruins, on the 20th July, is one of RICH'S SAFES.

Oswego, 1st July, 1853.  
MR. A. S. MARVIN, 146 Water street, New York.  
Years ago, I purchased of you five RICH'S SAFES, which I have since used for the largest ever known in Western New York, and was subjected to the most intense heat. THE CONTENTS ARE PERFECTLY SAFE, AND I HAVE BEEN ABLE TO REMOVE THEM WITHOUT THE LEAST LOSS. I have sent it to your agent, A. B. MERRIMAN, for the purpose of securing the right to make THE UNITED STATES, and all other Governments, use these Safes, they being the sole owners of RICH'S PATENT.  
Yours respectfully,  
S. DOOLITTLE.

Numerous certificates, similar to the above, extending over a period of twelve years, can be seen at the store of the undersigned, who are the ONLY PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES, possessing the right to make these Safes, they being the sole owners of RICH'S PATENT.  
aug 19 & 21  
STRAINS & MARVIN,  
146 Water street, N. Y.

NOTICE TO RAILROAD CONTRACTORS.  
THE undersigned will receive proposals, at the railroad office in Indianapolis, to construct the Evansville, Indianapolis and Cleveland Railroad from Evansville to Indianapolis. The proposals will be for the whole line, 11 miles, or for any part of the three Sections of about 30 miles each. First, from Evansville to Daviess county; Second, from that point to Spencer, Owen county; Third, from that point to Indianapolis. The bid will be for the whole work (the company will furnish the rails, ties, and all the rolling machinery, or for the earth and rock work alone. The proposal will state what part of the work will be received for cash, and what part for stock of the company.

Proposals for grading the Southern Division of Washington, will be received at Evansville, by Mr. Willard Carpenter, Vice Pres't.  
aug 18 & 19  
WILLARD CARPENTER, Vice Pres't.  
aug 18 & 19  
(State Sentinel.)

STOCKHOLDERS  
IN the Northern Plank Road Company will take notice that at a meeting of the directors, held on the 18th inst., it was ordered that the stockholders pay the balance due on their shares as follows:  
Five dollars for each share subscribed, on or before the 15th day of September next.  
Five dollars for each share subscribed, on or before the 15th day of October next.  
Five dollars for each share subscribed, on or before the 15th day of November next.  
Five dollars for each share subscribed, on or before the 15th day of December next.  
JAS. G. JONES, Sec'y.

OH! LOOK HERE!  
700 LBS. Extra Western Reserve Cheese;  
40 gross Matchless;  
12 doz. Superior Mustard;  
Just received and for sale at  
aug 16  
COOK'S Family Grocery.

### LOTS IN THE CITY OF CAIRO FOR SALE.

NOTICE is hereby given that after the FIFTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER next, lots in the city of Cairo will be offered for sale at public auction. This city, as is well known, is situated at the confluence of the Mississippi and Ohio rivers, is the point of departure for navigation on the Mississippi, the point of arrival to which in Kentucky the terminus of the Mobile and Ohio Railroad is fixed by law, is the point also opposite to which in Missouri the terminus of the Cairo & Fulton Railroad, connecting Cairo with Hannibal, is fixed by law, and is the point of departure for the Texas line, to be extended through Texas to El Paso, on the most approved route to the Pacific, is fixed by act of Congress, and the Southern terminus of the Great Illinois Central Railroad. This last named road, with its 800 miles, will be over 700 miles in extent, traversing the State of Illinois from its extreme northern to its extreme southern limits, and connecting directly the city of Chicago, at the head of navigation on the Lakes, the cities of Galena and Dubuque on the Upper Mississippi, and the cities of Fort and LaSalle, at the head of navigation on the Illinois River, with the city of Cairo. About one hundred and twenty miles of this road are already finished and in operation for the transportation of passengers and freight, and about two hundred more will be finished by the end of the first of January next, including about one hundred miles expected that the entire road will be ready for operation in the spring of the next year. By means of the Illinois Central and Ohio Road, intersecting at Cairo, a railroad communication will shortly be opened between Cairo and St. Louis.

The site of the City of Cairo is now protected against overflow from the rivers by a new and substantial levee, now of about eight feet, but a new and substantial levee of some ten feet is now in course of construction, and a portion already finished, which will be eight feet wide on the top, of an average height of about ten feet, and five feet higher than the highest water ever known at that locality. This levee will entirely encompass the city, forming on the front, the rear, and the sides, both the Mississippi and Ohio Rivers. Other levees also, and important improvements are projected, and will soon be commenced, which will give additional value to the property and render the local situation unsurpassed as a place of residence.

The title to the property now offered for sale is indisputable, and the written opinions of that effect of the Hon. Stephen T. Logan, Judge Lyman Trumbull, Hon. Charles J. Baker, Hon. Sidney Green, Hon. John Dougherty, and Henry W. Billings and Cyrus S. Johnson, Esqrs. of Illinois, and of the Hon. Edw. Bates, Esq. of New York, can be seen by application to Thos. S. Taylor, of the city of Philadelphia, and Charles Davis, of the city of New York, the owners in trust of the property, or to their agent at Cairo.

The terms of sale will be liberal: a portion only of the purchase money will be required to be paid at the date of sale, and time will be granted on the balance. Applications to purchase, or for information, to be made at Cairo, Illinois, to

aug 16  
S. STANTS TAYLOR, Agent.

### VALUABLE CITY PROPERTY FOR SALE.

MATTHEW MCKENNEY offers his property situated at the corner of Sixth and Vine streets, consisting of the three-story brick dwelling, with Cellars under both.  
ALSO—A Frame Ware-House 40 by 40, with a suitable black collar.  
ALSO—A lot adjoining 20 feet by 150 feet. This property will be sold low, if applied for soon. The property will be sold together or separate to suit purchasers. aug 16

FRESH ARRIVAL.  
Companion to Uncle Tom's Cabin;  
Helen and Arthur—by Caroline E. Hunt;  
English Emigrants—by Mackay;  
English Letters—by Ward;  
Yusuf—by Fanny Fern;  
Yusuf—by Fanny Fern;  
Llorente's History of the Inquisition of Spain;  
Received this day  
aug 16  
RATHBONE & WHEELER.

### CHEAP LOTS.

I AM authorized to sell cheap lots numbers 23, 25, 27 and 29, in Block No. 1, in the city of Evansville, Ind. This good.  
aug 16  
JOHN A. CHANDLER,  
Real Estate Agent.

### HATS, CAPS, AND FUR GOODS.

FALL TRADE 1853.

POLLARD, PRATHER & SMITH,  
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS,  
415 MAIN ST., LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

Still, unrivalled in their country, the excellence of their productions, and in moderate prices, our customers are prepared, as heretofore, to supply the wants of the South and West for goods in our line. Our customers may expect to find our goods full and complete. As usual, the largest and choicest stock of Hats & Goods to be found in any one house in the United States.

Our Western merchants expect great advantages from the new traveling facilities to the Eastern markets; but these same facilities we also turn to our own advantage, enabling us more than ever to compete with the East, in a direct manufacture and sell our goods on better terms than they can be bought for the South and West in the United States.

Our new Fall Style Dress Hat is modeled with care, to suit the spirit of the times—"its form and pressure"—its outward progress.

We cannot forbear to tender our thanks to our customers for the manner in which they have appreciated our past exertions—and our old motto—  
"Quick sales and small profits."  
aug 16  
POLLARD, PRATHER & SMITH.

### NEW HARDWARE HOUSE.

CHARLES S. WELLS,  
IMPORTER, (DIRECT FROM ENGLAND) WHOLESALE DEALER IN HARDWARE, CUTLERY AND FANCY GOODS,  
MAIN STREET, TWO DOORS EAST OF THE B. & E. EVANSVILLE, IND.

THE undersigned has the honor to inform the citizens of Evansville, and Merchants in this city, that he has just opened a New House, in this city, for the purpose of transacting the Hardware Business in all its branches. He is prepared by direct importations from Europe, and by purchases of American Goods, to supply Manufacturers themselves, to offer to close buyers, all Goods in his line at the lowest figures, and by all Western Hardware Establishments.

Merchants from Indiana, Illinois, and Kentucky, will find my stock entirely New, varied and large, and will find me in readiness, at all times, to duplicate Cincinnati and Louisville bills. Order and delivery will receive my personal attention and will be put up at the closest rates, and promptly.

CHAS. S. WELLS.

### BOOT & SHOE MANUFACTORY.

WATER STREET, NEAR THE FALLON HELL.  
The undersigned would respectfully inform the public, that he has now on hand the largest and most approved styles of custom and made-to-order shoes.

Kid, Ladies' Boots, Bussins, Walking Shoes and Slippers. Also, for Misses', &c., &c. Also on hand, a splendid stock of Leather and Findings, and all the latest styles of all low for cash, at his old stand on Water Street 2 doors above Fallon Hell. [aug 19] P. JEUSNER.

### EXCELLENCE.

J. B. GARRITT, Graduate of Hanover College, will open a Select School for the first Monday of Sept., next in the room formerly occupied by Rev. Jas. McCreary. A. J. proposes to give some time each week in this city, he hopes by diligence in his profession, to deserve a liberal patronage. Mr. Garritt would refer to Rev. Dr. Thomas, Pres't of Hanover College, Prof. M. S. Jones, of Louisville, Ky., Mr. Barnes, Sup't., of Com. S